

any person, firm or corporation other than the parties hereto and the holders from time to time of the bonds issued under and secured by this indenture, any security, rights, remedies or claims, legal or equitable, under or by reason hereof, or any covenant, condition or stipulation hereof; and this indenture and all the covenants and agreements herein are and shall be held to be for the sole and exclusive benefit of the parties hereto and the holders from time to time of the bonds and coupons hereby secured.

SECTION 48. All the covenants, stipulations, ^{COMPARED} promises, undertakings and agreements herein contained, by or on behalf of the Corporation, shall bind its successors and assigns, whether so expressed or not. For every purpose of this indenture, including the execution, issue and use of any and all bonds hereby secured, the term "Corporation" includes and means, not only the party of the first part hereto, but also its successors, lessees and assigns, particularly including any corporation into or with which the Corporation may be merged or consolidated.

SECTION 49. The words "bond", "owner", "holder", and "Bondholder" shall include the plural as well as the singular numbers, unless otherwise expressly indicated. The Word "coupon" refers to the interest coupons attached to the bonds secured hereby. The word "person" shall include associations or corporations. The word "Trustee" means the Trustee for the time being, whether original or successor. The words "Co-Trustee" means the Co-Trustee for the time being, whether original or successor. The words shall include their successor or successors in the trust hereby created.

SECTION 50. This indenture may be simultaneously executed in several counterparts, each of which when so executed shall be deemed to be an original; but such counterparts shall together constitute but one and the same instrument.

SECTION 51. Whenever any notice is required to be given to the Corporation under any of the provisions of this indenture, it shall be deemed sufficiently given if deposited in the United States mails, addressed to the Corporation at Tulsa, Oklahoma, and shall be deemed to have been given from the date of the mailing thereof.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, AKDAR CORPORATION has caused this indenture to be signed in its name and behalf by its President and its corporate seal to be hereunto affixed, duly attested by its Secretary and THE MICHIGAN TRUST COMPANY, to evidence its acceptance of the trusts hereby created, has caused this indenture to be signed in its name and behalf by its corporate officers thereunto duly authorized and its corporate seal to be hereunto affixed, duly attested, and NOYES L. AVERY, for like purpose, has hereunto set his hand and seal, all as of the day and year first above written.

(CORPORATE SEAL)

ATTEST; Chas. T. Abbott, Secretary.

Executed by AKDAR CORPORATION, in the presence of;

Benj. Mossman,

Ethyl Ferrier

(Corporate Seal)

ATTEST; Arend V. Dubee, Assistant Secretary.

Executed by THE MICHIGAN TRUST COMPANY in the presence of;

J. Donald McCormick,

Alexander L. Palmer,

Executed by Noyes L. Avery in the presence of;

J. Donald McCormick,

Alexander L. Palmer,

AKDAR CORPORATION,

By A. C. Farmer, President.

THE MICHIGAN TRUST COMPANY,

By John H. Schonten, Vice President.

Noyes L. Avery, Co-Trustee.